## Roulette Wheel Selection

| \# | 01 | 0.98 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| \# | 02 | 0.93 |
| \# | 03 | 0.87 |
| \# | 04 | 0.75 |
| \# | 05 | 0.61 |
| \# | 06 | 0.54 |
| \# | 07 | 0.48 |
| \# | 08 | 0.36 |
| \# | 09 | 0.21 |
| \# | 10 | 0.16 |

Calculate the probability with which \#10 chromosome is selected.

## Traveling Salesperson

with 5 cities under distant matrix

|  | A | B | C | D | E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| B | 5 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| C | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| D | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| E | 4 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 |

```
What is a route starting from A
    of a chromosome 4 2 7 8
        and its fitness?
```

Evolving Neural Network for XOR

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {-0. } 5 \\
& \text { x1 => 0 --> } 0 \quad 0 \quad 0.6 \\
& 0.3 \\
& x \quad 0 \rightarrow y \\
& -0.8 \\
& \text { x2 => ○ } \rightarrow \text { ○ } 00.4 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
$$

Calculate the fitness

## Sorting Algorithms (1)

A chromosome to sort 4 items

> with
> 100111100110001110011011
> Sort
> CADB
> and
> show the fitness value of the result.

## Sorting Algorithms (2)

Diploidy chromosomes to sort 4 items
Two parents are now
100111100110
001110011011
\&
110111001101
100001100101

```
Create one child. Then sort CADB by the child and
show the fitness value of the result.
```


## Prisoner's Dilemma

## Assuming chromosome of A \& B are

```
1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 ~ 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 ~ 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 ~ 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 ~ 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 ~ 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 ~ \&
1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 ~ 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 ~ 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 ~ 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 ~ 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 ~ 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1
```

What is the next action of $A$ ? And then $B$ ?

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
\mathrm{A} & 0 & 1 & 0 & ? \\
\mathrm{~B} & 1 & 1 & 0 & ?
\end{array}
$$

Dimension reduction - Data visualization

Assuming 7D to 2D Reduction, Distance matrix of 7-D 5 points after normalization is

$$
\begin{array}{lllll}
0.0 & 0.8 & 0.2 & 0.5 & 0.1 \\
0.8 & 0.0 & 0.3 & 0.7 & 0.9 \\
0.2 & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.6 & 0.1 \\
0.5 & 0.7 & 0.6 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
0.1 & 0.9 & 0.1 & 1.0 & 0.0
\end{array}
$$

## Calculate fitness of

 (3243597618)
## Fitness Sharing (1)

## Lucky dog with 2 sausages

```
    Starting from (500,500), now dog A is at (797,795), B
is at(799,798), C is at (802, 802), while sausage is at
(800,800). Calculate shared fitness of dog A, B and C,
    with \sigma being 6.
```


## Fitness Sharing (2) <br> 2-D Function minimization

6 chromosomes each representing $x=1,2.5,3.5,4,4.5$ and 6 exist.
Now assuming fitness is

$$
y=-(x-3)^{\wedge} 2
$$

Calculate the shared fitness of with $\sigma$ being 2.

## A representation of coordinate x by binary chromosome <br> $$
\begin{aligned} & \text { Assuming } x=0 \text { is } \\ & (00000) \\ & \text { and } x=10 \text { is } \\ & (11111) . \end{aligned}
$$

Then what chromosome represent $\mathrm{x}=7$ ?

## Crowding algorithm

```
    Assume now fitness function is
                y = - (x - 5)^2
    When population is
    x \in {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8}
        create
        c1 & c2
        from
        p1 = 2& p2 = 6
Then which of these four survived?
```


## What if two Fitness Functions?

Assume two fitness functions

$$
\begin{aligned}
& y=(x-3)^{\wedge} 2 \\
& y=(x-6)^{\wedge} 2
\end{aligned}
$$

When population is $x \in\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8\}$
(1) which $x=5$ dominates?
(2) $x=7$ is dominated by which?
(3) What is rank of $x=2$ ?

