Roulette Wheel Selection

| # | 01 | 0.98 |
|---|----|------|
| # | 02 | 0.93 |
| # | 03 | 0.87 |
| # | 04 | 0.75 |
| # | 05 | 0.61 |
| # | 06 | 0.54 |
| # | 07 | 0.48 |
| # | 08 | 0.36 |
| # | 09 | 0.21 |
| # | 10 | 0.16 |

Calculate the probability with which #10 chromosome is selected.

Traveling Salesperson

with 5 cities under distant matrix

| | A | B | С | D | Ε |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Α | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| В | 5 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| С | 3 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| D | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Ε | 4 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 0 |

What is a route starting from A of a chromosome 4 2 7 8 and its fitness? Evolving Neural Network for XOR

$$-0.5$$

$$x1 \Rightarrow \circ --> \circ \qquad \circ \quad 0.6$$

$$0.3$$

$$x \qquad \circ -> y$$

$$-0.8$$

$$x2 \Rightarrow \circ -> \circ \qquad \circ \quad 0.4$$

$$0.7$$

Calculate the fitness

Sorting Algorithms (1) A chromosome to sort 4 items with 100111100110001110011011 Sort CADB and show the fitness value of the result.

Sorting Algorithms (2)

Diploidy chromosomes to sort 4 items

Two parents are now 100111100110 001110011011 & 110111001101 100001100101

Create one child. Then sort CADB by the child and show the fitness value of the result.

Prisoner's Dilemma

Assuming chromosome of A & B are

What is the next action of A? And then B?

A 0 1 0 ? B 1 1 0 ?

Dimension reduction - Data visualization

Assuming 7D to 2D Reduction, Distance matrix of 7-D 5 points after normalization is

| 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 |

Calculate fitness of (3243597618)

Fitness Sharing (1)

Lucky dog with 2 sausages

Starting from (500,500), now dog A is at (797,795), B is at(799,798), C is at (802, 802), while sausage is at (800,800). Calculate shared fitness of dog A, B and C, with σ being 6.

Fitness Sharing (2) 2-D Function minimization

6 chromosomes each representing x = 1, 2.5, 3.5, 4, 4.5 and 6 exist. Now assuming fitness is $y = -(x - 3)^2$

Calculate the shared fitness of $\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{4}$ with σ being 2. A representation of coordinate x by binary chromosome

> Assuming x = 0 is (00000) and x = 10 is (11111).

Then what chromosome represent x = 7?

Crowding algorithm

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Assume now fitness function is

y = -(x - 5)^2
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When population is

x \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}

create

c1 & c2

from

p1 = 2 \& p2 = 6
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Then which of these four survived?

What if two Fitness Functions?

Assume two fitness functions $y = (x - 3)^2$ & $y = (x - 6)^2$ When population is $x \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$

(1) which x=5 dominates?

(2) x=7 is dominated by which?

(3) What is rank of x=2?