

## Contemporary Data Processing Technology (CCOD)

Laboratory Work(4.11.2016)

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### Clustering of Japanese Characters

日 田 且 貝 回 甲 口 申 目 今 由 木 林

Table of similarity percentage of letters:

		日	田	且	貝	回	甲	口	申	目	今	由	木	林
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
日	1	1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
田	2	0.7	1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
且	3	0.3	0.4	1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
貝	4	0.2	0.3	0.6	1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
回	5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
甲	6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1
口	7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
申	8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
目	9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
今	10	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1	0.1	0.4	0.2
由	11	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	1	0.1	0.1
木	12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	1	0.5
林	13	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1

In the final table, where all values less than  $\alpha$  and main diagonal will become zeros.

Final table:

		日	田	且	貝	回	甲	口	申	目	今	由	木	林
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
日	1	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
田	2	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
且	3	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0	0	0
貝	4	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0
回	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
甲	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0.9	0	0
口	7	0	0	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
申	8	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0.7	0	0
目	9	0	0	0.8	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
今	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
由	11	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0
木	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
林	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### First iteration

First, set  $I = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13\}$  and  $C_1 = \{ \}$ .

$a_{611} = 0.9$  are maximum. Then  $C_1 = \{6, 11\}$ .

$a_{68} + a_{118} = 1.4$  are maximum. Then  $C_1 = \{6, 11, 8\}$ .

There are no  $j$  such that  $a_{6j} + a_{11j} + a_{8j}$  is maximum. Then final  $C_1 = \{6, 11, 8\} = \{ \text{甲}, \text{由}, \text{申} \}$ .

After deleting (6, 11, 8) rows and columns the table has become a:

		日	田	且	貝	回	口	目	今	木	林
		1	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	12	13
日	1	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
田	2	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
且	3	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0.8	0	0	0
貝	4	0	0	0.7	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	0
回	5	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0
口	7	0	0	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0	0
目	9	0	0	0.8	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
今	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
木	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
林	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### Second iteration

$I = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13\}$ ,  $C_2 = \{ \}$ .

$a_{3,9} = 0.8$  are maximum. Then  $C_2 = \{3, 9\}$ .

$a_{3,4} + a_{9,4} = 1.4$  are maximum. Then  $C_2 = \{3, 9, 4\}$ .

There are no  $j$  such that  $a_{3,j} + a_{9,j} + a_{4,j}$  is maximum. Then final  $C_2 = \{3, 9, 4\} = \{ \text{且}, \text{目}, \text{貝} \}$ .

After deleting (3, 9, 4) rows and columns the table has become a:

		田	田	回	口	今	木	林
		1	2	5	7	10	12	13
田	1	0	0.7	0	0	0	0	0
田	2	0.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
回	5	0	0	0	0.6	0	0	0
口	7	0	0	0.6	0	0	0	0
今	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
木	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
林	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### The third iteration

$I = \{1, 2, 5, 7, 10, 12, 13\}$ ,  $C_3 = \{ \}$ .

$a_{12} = 0.7$  are maximum. Then  $C_3 = \{1, 2\}$ .

There are no  $j$  such that  $a_{1j} + a_{2j}$  is maximum. Then final  $C_3 = \{1, 2\} = \{ \text{田}, \text{田} \}$ .

After deleting (1, 2) rows and columns the table has become a:

		回	口	今	木	林
		5	7	10	12	13
回	5	0	0.6	0	0	0
口	7	0.6	0	0	0	0
今	10	0	0	0	0	0
木	12	0	0	0	0	0
林	13	0	0	0	0	0

#### Fourth iteration

$I = \{5, 7, 10, 12, 13\}$ ,  $C_4 = \{ \}$ .

$a_{57} = 0.6$  are maximum. Then  $C_4 = \{5, 7\}$ .

There are no  $j$  such that  $a_{5j} + a_{7j}$  is maximum. Then final  $C_4 = \{5, 7\} = \{ \text{回}, \square \}$ .

After deleting **(5, 7)** rows and columns the table has become a:

		今	木	林
		10	12	13
今	10	0	0	0
木	12	0	0	0
林	13	0	0	0

Now  $a_{1012} = a_{1013} = a_{1213} = 0$ . Then  $\{10\}$ ,  $\{12\}$ ,  $\{13\}$  are three separated clusters.

$C_5 = \{10\} = \{ \text{今} \}$ .

$C_6 = \{12\} = \{ \text{木} \}$ .

$C_7 = \{13\} = \{ \text{林} \}$ .

In this way, when  $\alpha = 0.55$ , we have **7 clusters**:

$\{ \text{甲}, \text{由}, \text{申} \}$   
 $\{ \text{且}, \text{目}, \text{貝} \}$

{ 田, 田 }

{ 回, 口 }

{ 今 }

{ 木 }

{ 林 }